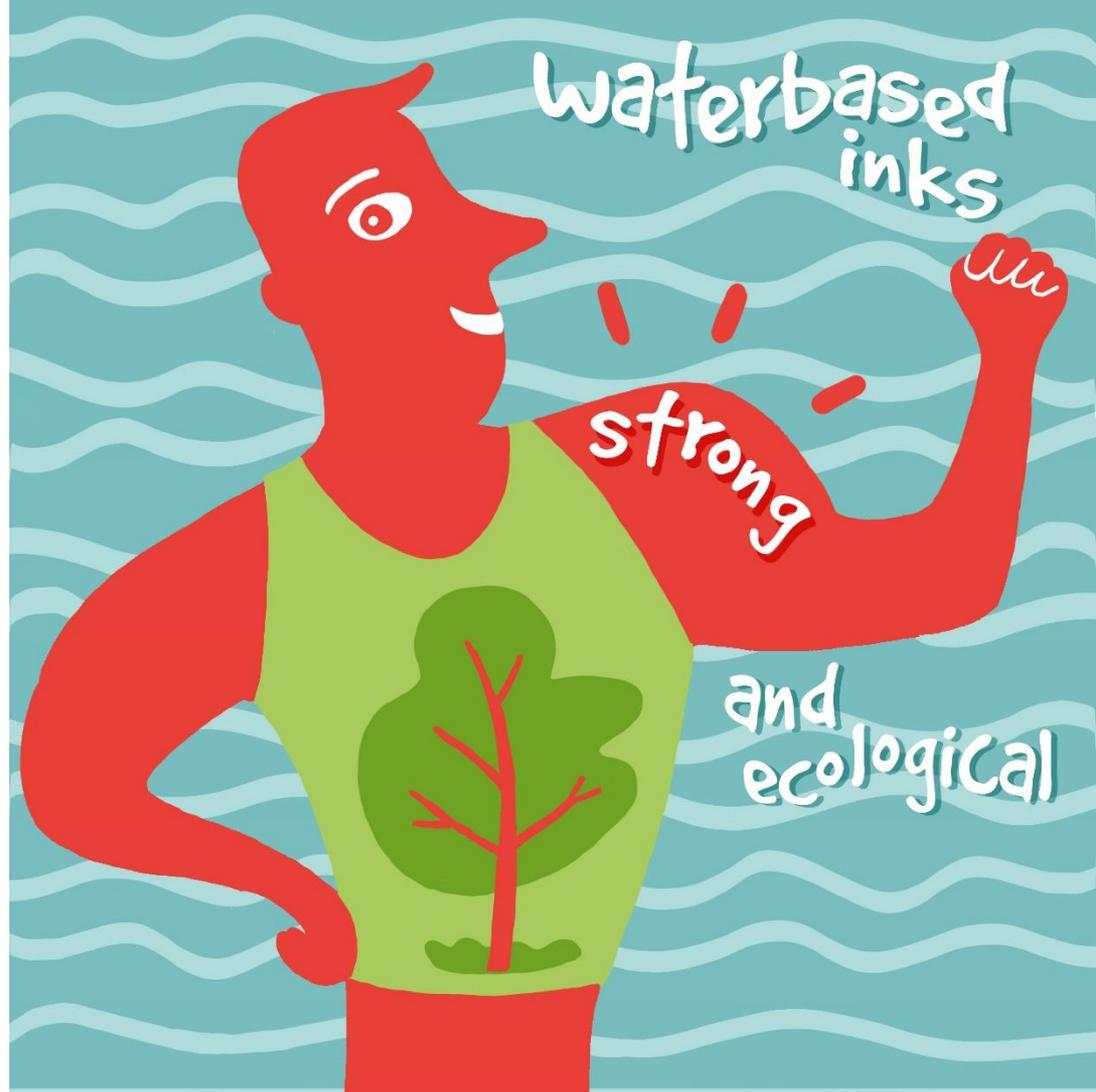




## Attraction of water-based inks and coatings

German Paint and  
Printing Ink Association (VdL)



1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

# History of water-based inks and coatings

1938

First water-based printing inks on protein-based, natural resins

1980

Start of acrylate chemistry: resins and dispersions

2010

Development of „new“ dispersions, e.g., hybrids and self-crosslinking

1950

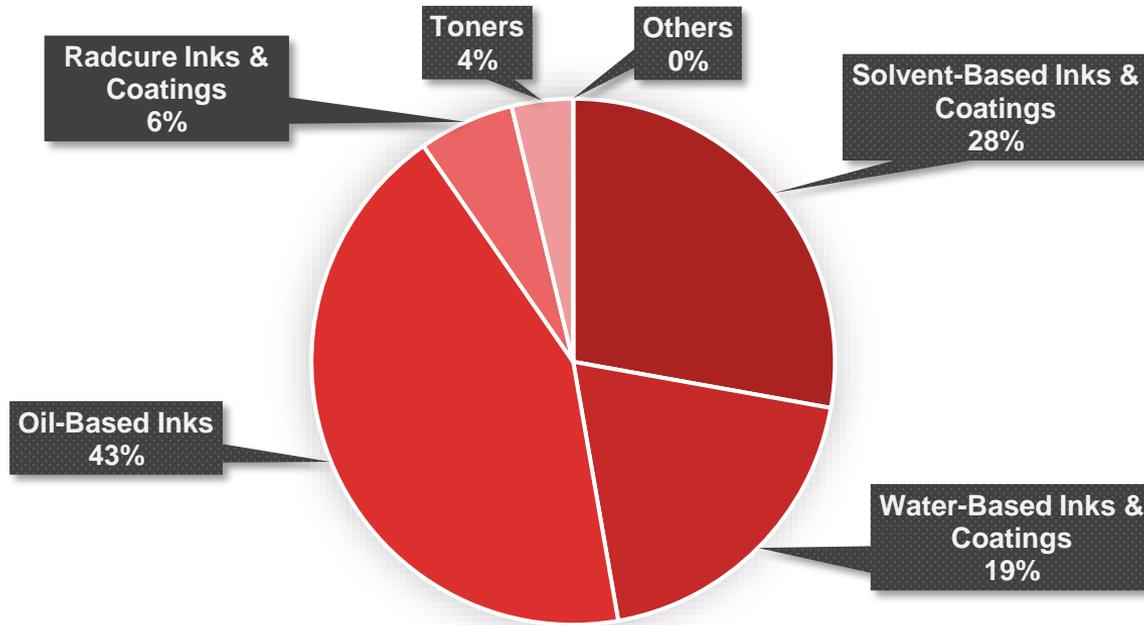
Start of polymer chemistry: modified natural resins

1990

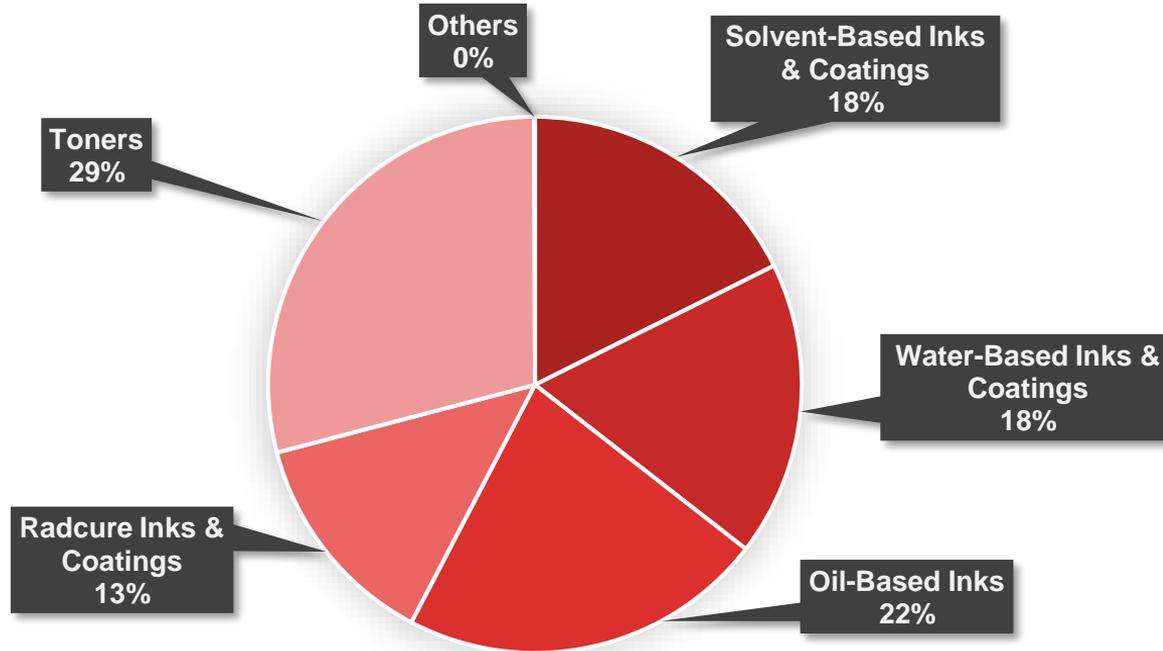
Emission regulations (e.g.: TA Luft): increased demand for water-based inks and coatings

1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

## Global Ink Consumption by type 2018 (Volume in %)



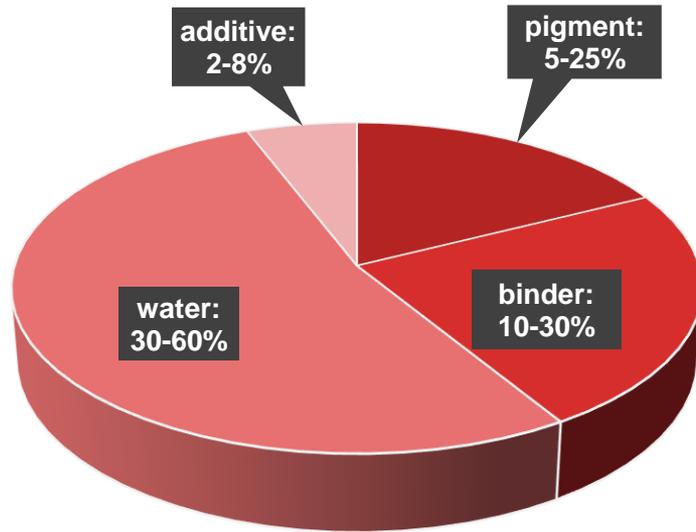
## Global ink Consumption by type 2018 (Value in %)



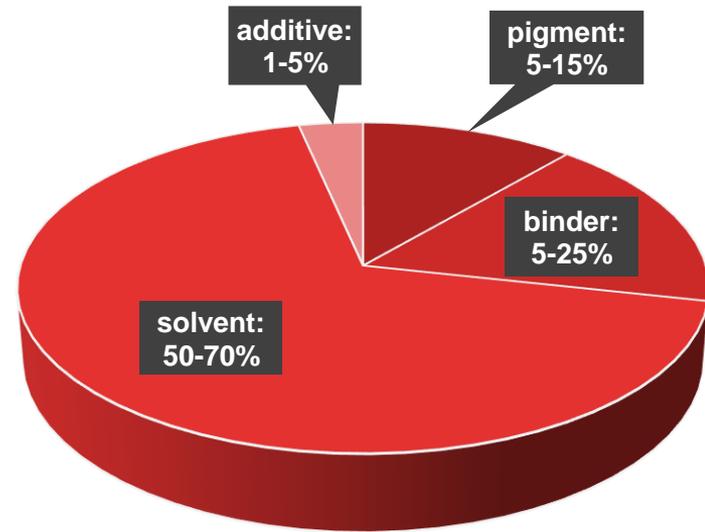
1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

# Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems

## WATER-BASED SYSTEMS

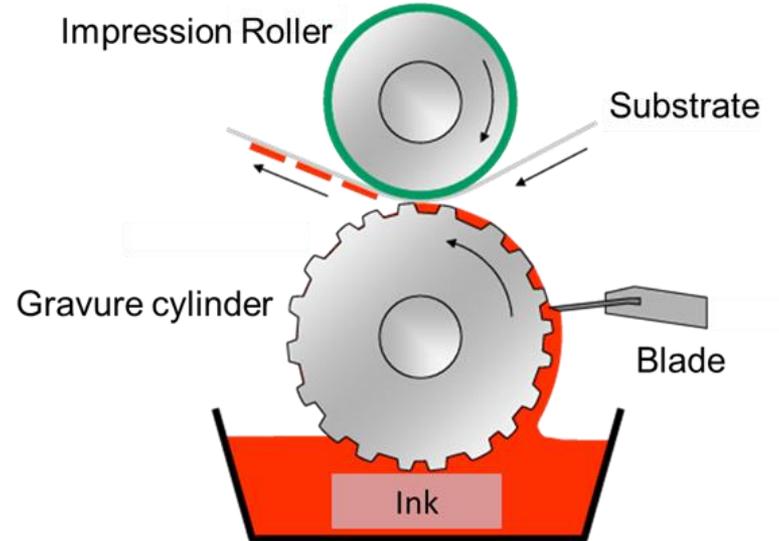
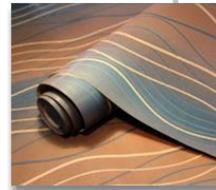


## SOLVENT-BASED SYSTEMS



1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

- **Gift wrapper**
- **Decor Printing**
  - Laminate/floor-covering
  - Furniture foils
- **Wallpaper**
  - Vinyl
  - Paper/Non-Woven



# Flexography – Application & Product Range

- **Corrugated board**

- Pre-/Post-Print

- **Paper**

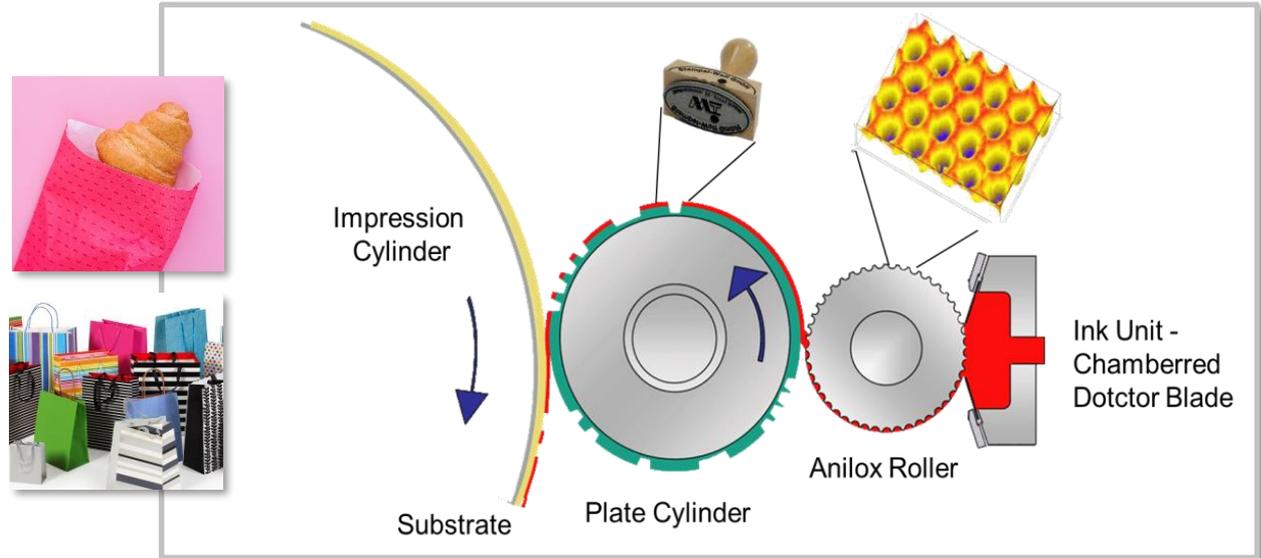
- Bakery bags
- Paper bags
- Newspaper

- **Tissue**

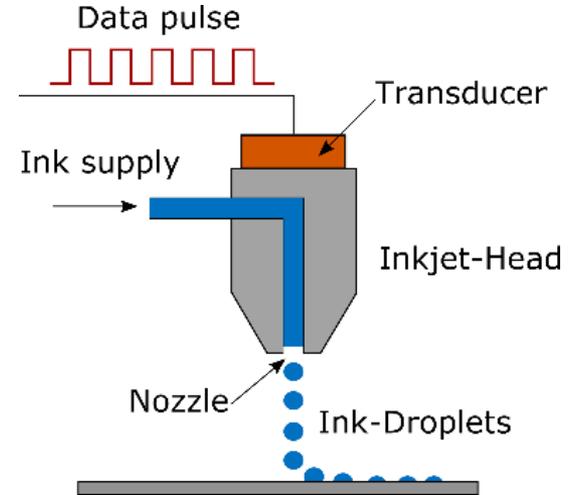
- Napkins
- Kitchen towels
- Toilette paper

- **Film & Foil**

- Flexible Packaging
- Plastic bags



- Paper / Board / Corrugated
- Labels
- Wood
- Textile / Banner
- PVC / Vinyl
- Foils
- ...



1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

- **Absorbent substrates**

- High printing speed, excellent runnability
- Good chemical resistance
- High cost efficiency
- Can be printed in combination with other ink systems and print technologies (e.g. Varnishes)

- **Non absorbent substrates**

- In many applications equal to solvent-based inks
  - Runnability and printing speed
  - Bond strength and resistances
- High colour strength

- **Low VOC content**

- No explosion risk
- No exhaust air treatment necessary
- No monitoring of employees' exposition to solvent necessary
- No exceeding of residue solvent limits
- Low migration potential

- **Cost effectiveness**

- Lower investment costs
- Lower consumption
- Lower insurance fees
- Longer printing plate life times

1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

- Changing from solvent based to water-based inks is a technology change
  - Working procedures have to be adjusted
  - Ink should not get dry in printing units (machine troubles, breaks, ...)
  - Qualitative leaps by selection of most suitable printing plates and anilox rollers
  - Low foaming through suitable pump technology and right arrangement of pipes and tubes
  - Drying air volume more relevant than drying temperature, high proportion of fresh air advantageous
  - prevent contamination and waste by observing hygiene rules
  - Corona treatment of unpolar substrates is very important

1. History of water-based inks and coatings
2. Overview market share water-based inks and coatings
3. Composition of water-based vs. solvent-based systems
4. Printing technologies and applications
5. Advantages and strengths of water-based inks
6. Switch from solvent to water-based systems: What to take into account
7. Summary and outlook

- ✓ Water-based inks are in accordance with EuPIA Exclusion Policy and can fulfil regulatory requirements for food packaging if necessary.
- ✓ Main applications are flexo, gravure and digital (inkjet) printing with a large product range including laminated food packaging.
- ✓ There is a clear trend to water-based inkjet- as well and flexo-Inks visible, as printing-quality with water-based inks is as good as with conventional solvent-based inks.
- ✓ For gravure-printing there is no clear trend recognizable to switch from solvent-based inks to water-based inks, as the printing-quality and yield are not yet at the same level.
- ✓ Water-based inks offer a positive environmental profile.
- ✓ Total cost profile of water-based inks is competitive

# Thank you for your attention!

---



## Sector Group Printing Inks

German Paint and Printing Ink Association (VdL)  
Mainzer Landstraße 55  
60329 Frankfurt am Main  
Germany

Phone: +49 69 2556-1411  
E-Mail: [vdl@vci.de](mailto:vdl@vci.de)  
Web: [www.WirSindFarbe.de](http://www.WirSindFarbe.de)